

# INDIA AT A GLANCE

## Select Economic Indicators

### Population :

Persons	1,028,737,436
Males	532,223,090
Females	496,514,346

### Highest / Lowest Population :

State with Highest Population	Uttar Pradesh	166,197,921
State with Lowest Population	Sikkim	540,851
Union Territory (UT) with Highest Population	Delhi	13,850,507
UT with Lowest Population	Lakshadweep	60,650
District with Highest Population	Medinipur (West Bengal)	9,610,788
District with Lowest Population	Yanam (Pondicherry)	31,394

### HUMAN RESOURCES

<b>Total graduates (all faculties)</b>	18,349,000
<b>Engineering degree holders</b>	1,180,000
<b>Engineering diploma holders</b>	1,720,000
<b>Software professionals</b>	1,287,000
<b>Nurses</b>	296,000

### FOREIGN INVESTMENT

<b>FDI (Apr-Mar. '06-07)</b>	\$22.1 bn net
<b>FDI (Apr-Jan. '07-08)</b>	\$17.1 bn net
<b>FII (Apr-Mar. '06-07)</b>	\$6.9 bn net
<b>FII (Apr-Nov. '07-08)</b>	\$16.7 bn net
<b>GDR/ADR (Apr-Mar. '06-07)</b>	\$7.0 bn
<b>GDR/ADR (Apr-Jan. '07-08)</b>	\$8.6 bn

### NATIONAL ACCOUNTS:

	Period	Growth (%)
Gross Domestic Product at Constant (1999-2000) Prices	January – March 2008	8.8
Agriculture	January – March 2008	2.9
Industries	January – March 2008	7.6
Services	January – March 2008	11.2

### Area : 3,287,590 Sq km.

Largest State	Rajasthan	342,239 Sq km
Smallest State	Goa	3,702 Sq km
Largest Union Territory	Andaman & Nicobar Islands	8,249 Sq km
Smallest Union Territory	Lakshadweep	32 Sq km
Largest District	Kachchh (Gujarat)	45,652 Sq km
Smallest District	Mahe ( Pondicherry )	9 Sq km

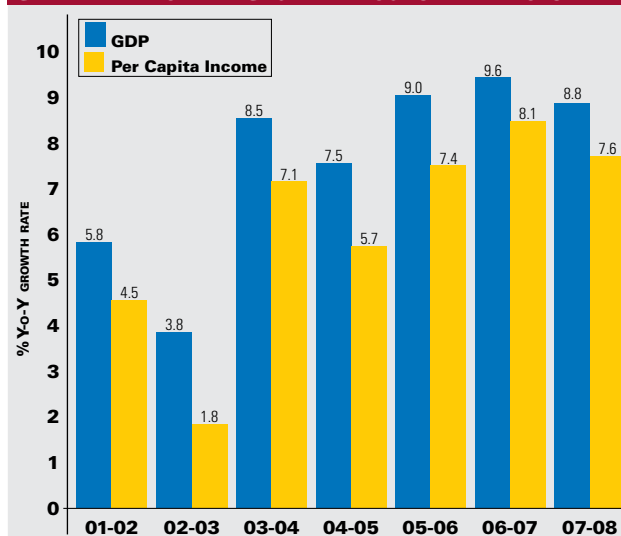
### AGRICULTURE

<b>Foodgrain production</b>	230.67 mn tonnes
<b>Index of agricultural production</b>	156.9 (1993-94=100)
<b>Change over previous year</b>	6.9 per cent

### INDUSTRY

<b>Index of industrial production</b>	273.2 (1993-94=100)
<b>Change over previous year</b>	3.8 per cent
<b>No. of factories</b>	136,000
<b>No. of listed scrips</b>	4,821

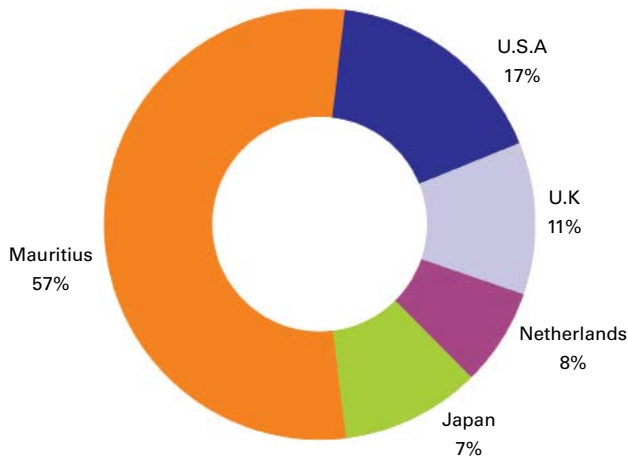
### GDP AND PER CAPITA GROWTH AT CONSTANT PRICES



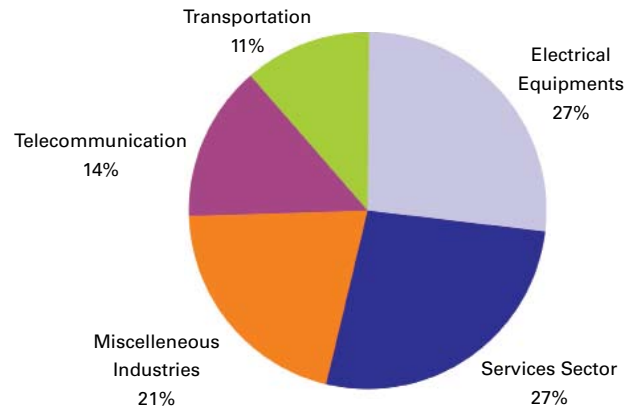
### EXTERNAL SECTOR:

	Period	Value (\$ bn)
<b>Exports</b>	April - June 2007-08	35.03
	April - June 2008-09	42.84
<b>Imports</b>	April - June 2007-08	56.50
	April - June 2008-09	73.27

**COUNTRY-WISE FDI INFLOWS IN INDIA  
(FROM AUGUST 1991 TO MAY 2007)**



**SHARES OF MAJOR SECTOR IN FDI INFLOWS  
(FROM AUGUST 1991 TO MAY 2007)**



**INDIA'S RANKING IN THE WORLD IN**

**TERMS OF:**

Area	7
Population	2
Arable land	2
Gross National Income	11
Electricity generation	6

**PRODUCTION OF:**

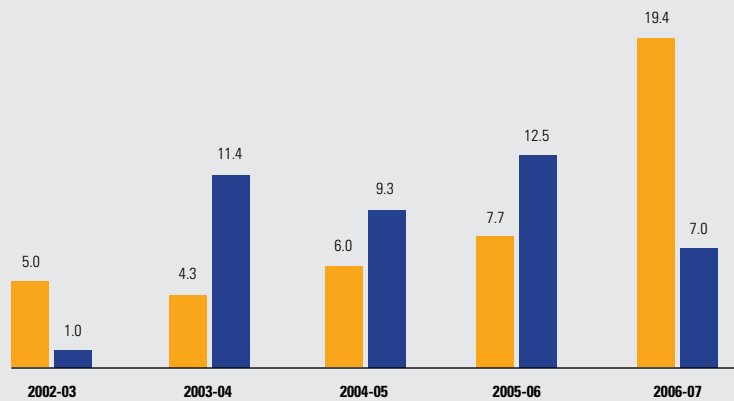
Tea	1
Milk	1
Butter & ghee	1
Rice	2
Wheat	2
Sugar	2

**FDI EQUITY INFLOWS (2008)**

Month	Amount (in US\$ mn)
January	1,767
February	5,670
March	4,443
April	3,749
Total:	15,630
Percentage growth over previous year	93

**FOREIGN INVESTMENT (IN \$ BILLION)**

■ Direct Foreign Investment ■ Portfolio Foreign Investment



**TRENDS OF KEY INDICES:**

**STOCK INDICES**

INDEX	July 25, 2008	July 25, 2007	52-week high	52-week low
Sensex	14274.94	15699.33	21206.77 (Jan 10, 2008)	12514.02 (July 16, 2008)
Nifty	4311.85	4588.70	6357.10 (Jan 8, 2008)	3790.20 (July 16, 2008)

**EXCHANGE RATES:  
(July 25, 2008)**

Rupee vs	Unit	Rate	Annual Gain/Loss
Dollar	One	42.23	(4.57)
Euro	One	66.41	(16.22)

**Monetary Indicators**

Rate of Inflation (July 19, 2008)	11.98 per cent
Bank rate (July 18, 2008)	6.00 per cent
Total reserves (July 25, 2008)	\$306.60 billion

Source: Department of Industrial Policy & Promotion, Union Ministry of Commerce and Industry; Reserve Bank of India; Census of India.