**R&D Spending In India (US$ billion)**

- 2018A: 89.23
- 2020F: 96.46

**As of FY 19–20**

- ~958 universities
- 989 number of fellowships
- 1,371 number of publications

**Global Rank (as of FY 18–19)**

- 3: Scientific and Technical Manpower
- 3: Scientific Publications
- 7: Science and Technology Research
- 8: Graduates in Science and Engineering Stream
- 10: Resident Patent Applications

**MNC with R&D Centres In India**

- 2010: 721
- 2019: 1,250

**Indian Technology Revenue FY20 (US$ billion)**

- IT Services: 97
- ER&D, Products: 40
- BPM: 38
- Hardware: 16

**Government Initiatives**

- Indian Institutes of Information Technology Laws (Amendment) Bill, 2020
- Scientific Infrastructure Building September 2020
- CSIR technologies for rural development