Agriculture and Allied Industries

**Gross Value Added By Agriculture And Allied Sectors (US$ billion)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>FY18</th>
<th>FY19*</th>
<th>FY20**</th>
<th>FY21</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>283.68</td>
<td>267.90</td>
<td>276.37</td>
<td>271.90</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Note:** * - 1st revised estimates, ** - 2nd advance estimates, at constant 2011-12 prices

**Rabi Area Sown in 2020-21 (million hectares) (as on January 29, 2021)**

- Wheat: 34.64
- Pulses: 3.52
- Oilseeds: 16.74
- Coarse Cereals: 8.40
- Rice: 5.17

**Kharif area sown in 2020-21 (million hectares) (as on July 31, 2020)**

- Rice: 26.66
- Pulses: 14.83
- Coarse Cereals: 15.01
- Oilseeds: 10.90
- Sugarcane: 5.18

**Agricultural exports from India (US$ billion)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>FY18</th>
<th>FY19</th>
<th>FY20</th>
<th>FY21</th>
<th>FY22*</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>38.21</td>
<td>38.54</td>
<td>35.09</td>
<td>41.25**</td>
<td>18.91</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Key agricultural and allied sector exports from India in FY22* (US$ billion)**

- Rice: 3.82
- Marine Products: 1.55
- Spices: 1.29
- Buffalo Meat: 1.69
- Sugar: 3.15

**GOVERNMENT INITIATIVES**

- **Pradhan Mantri Krishi Sinchayee Yojana**
- **Digital Agriculture Mission**
- **Pradhan Mantri Fasal Bima Yojana**

**KEY TRENDS**

- **Robust demand:** A large population and rising urban and rural income is driving the demand. External demand is driving export from agriculture sector.
- **Competitive advantage:** High proportion of agricultural land, diverse agro-climatic conditions encourage cultivation of different crops.
- **Policy support:** In April 2021, the Government of India approval a PLI scheme for the food processing sector with an incentive outlay of Rs 10,900 crore (US$ 1,484 million) over a period of six years starting from FY22. The Krishi UDAN 2.0 scheme proposes assistance and incentive for movement of agri-produce by air transport.
- **Attractive opportunities:** Demand for agricultural inputs and allied services like warehousing and cold storages is increasing in India at a fast pace.